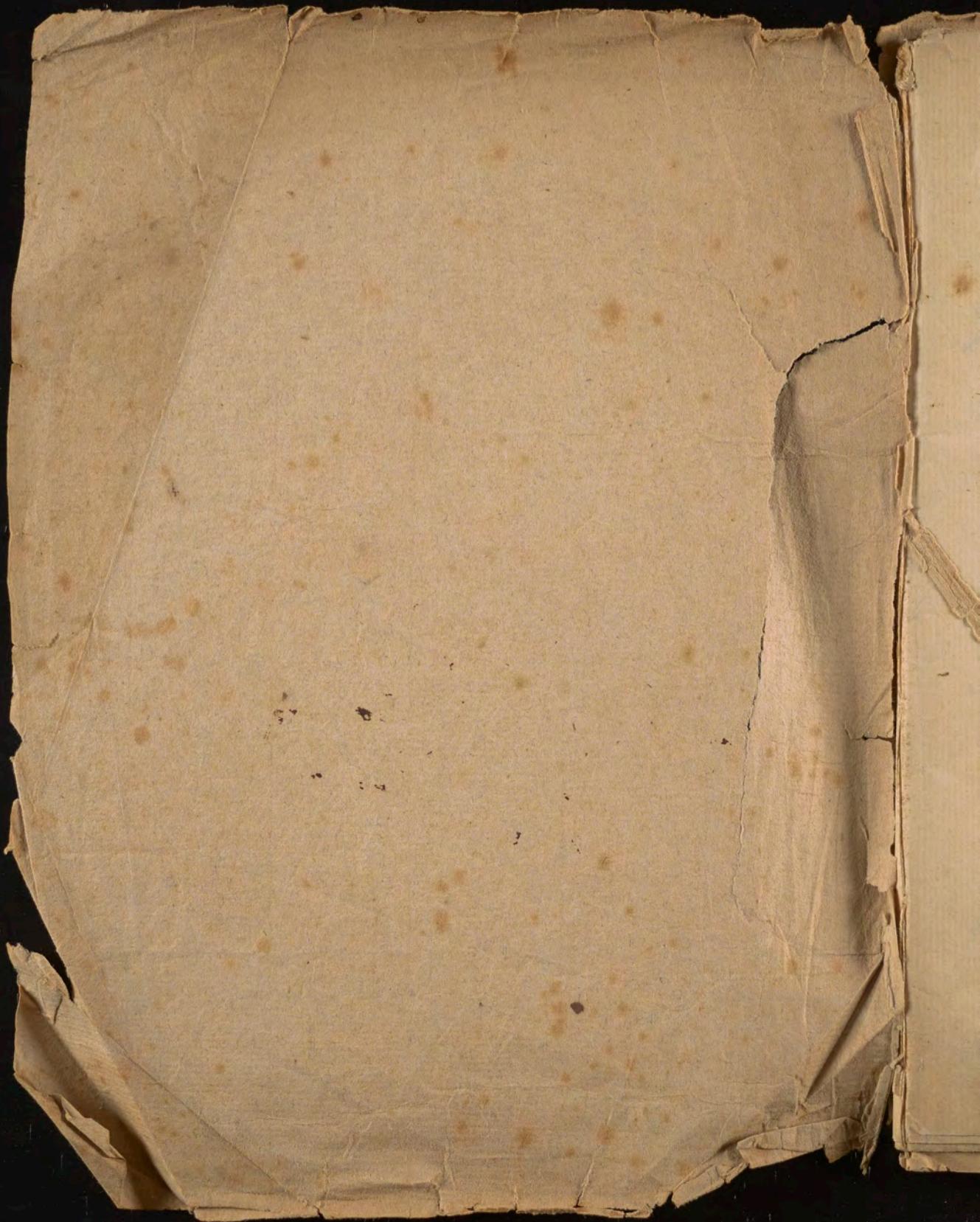


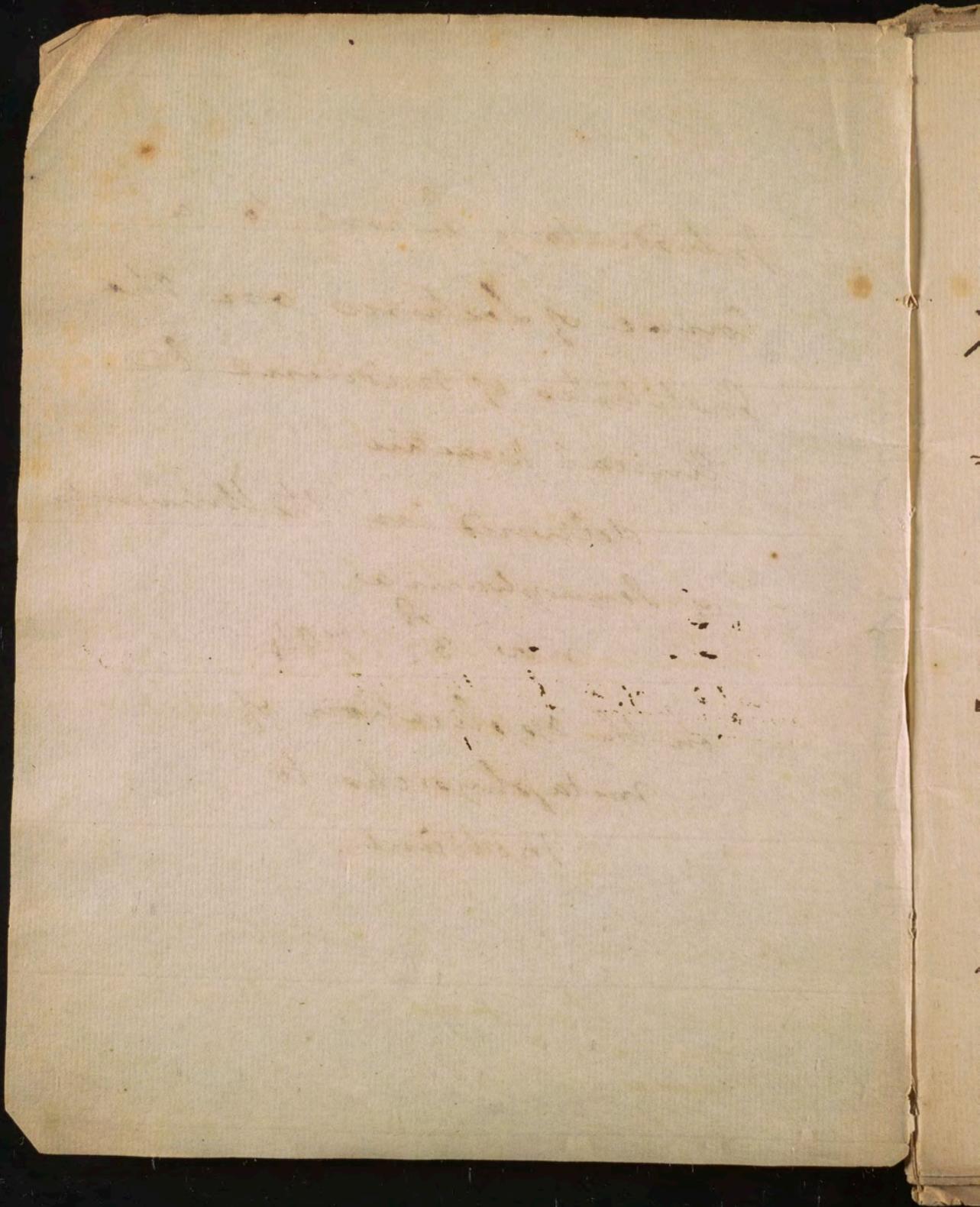
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Introductory Lecture to a
Course of Lectures on the
Institutes of medicine &
clinical practice

delivered in the University
of Pennsylvania
Nov: 3: 1794.

on the application of
metaphysics to
medicine.



Gentlemen /

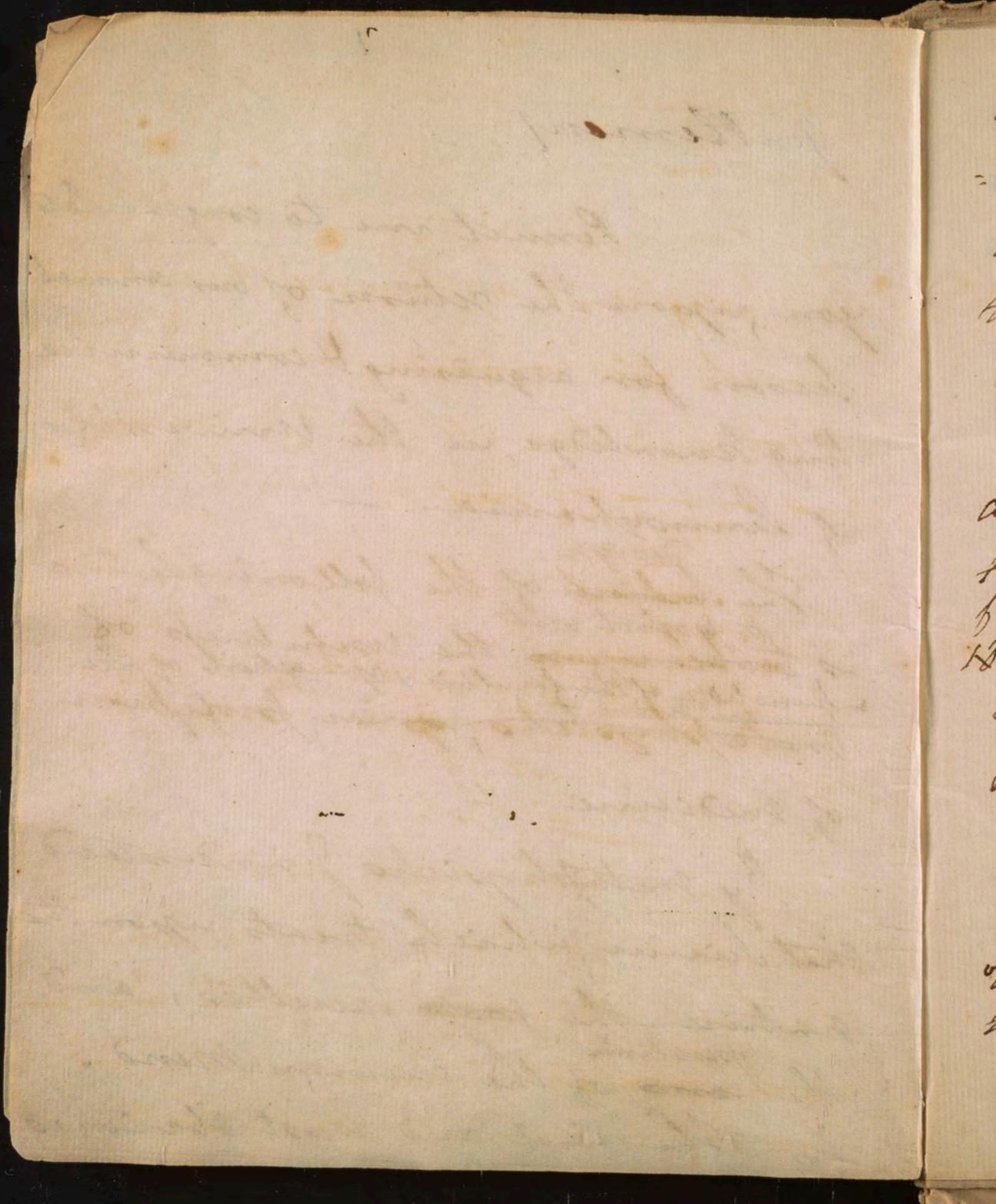
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Permit me to congratulate
you, upon the return of our annual
season for acquiring & communica-
ting knowledge, in the University
of Pennsylvania. —

The ^{Design} ~~Subject~~ of the following Lecture
is to point out the usefulness of
knowledge of the faculties & operations of the
human mind & ~~the~~ ^{the} metaphysicks, as in the profession
of medicine. —

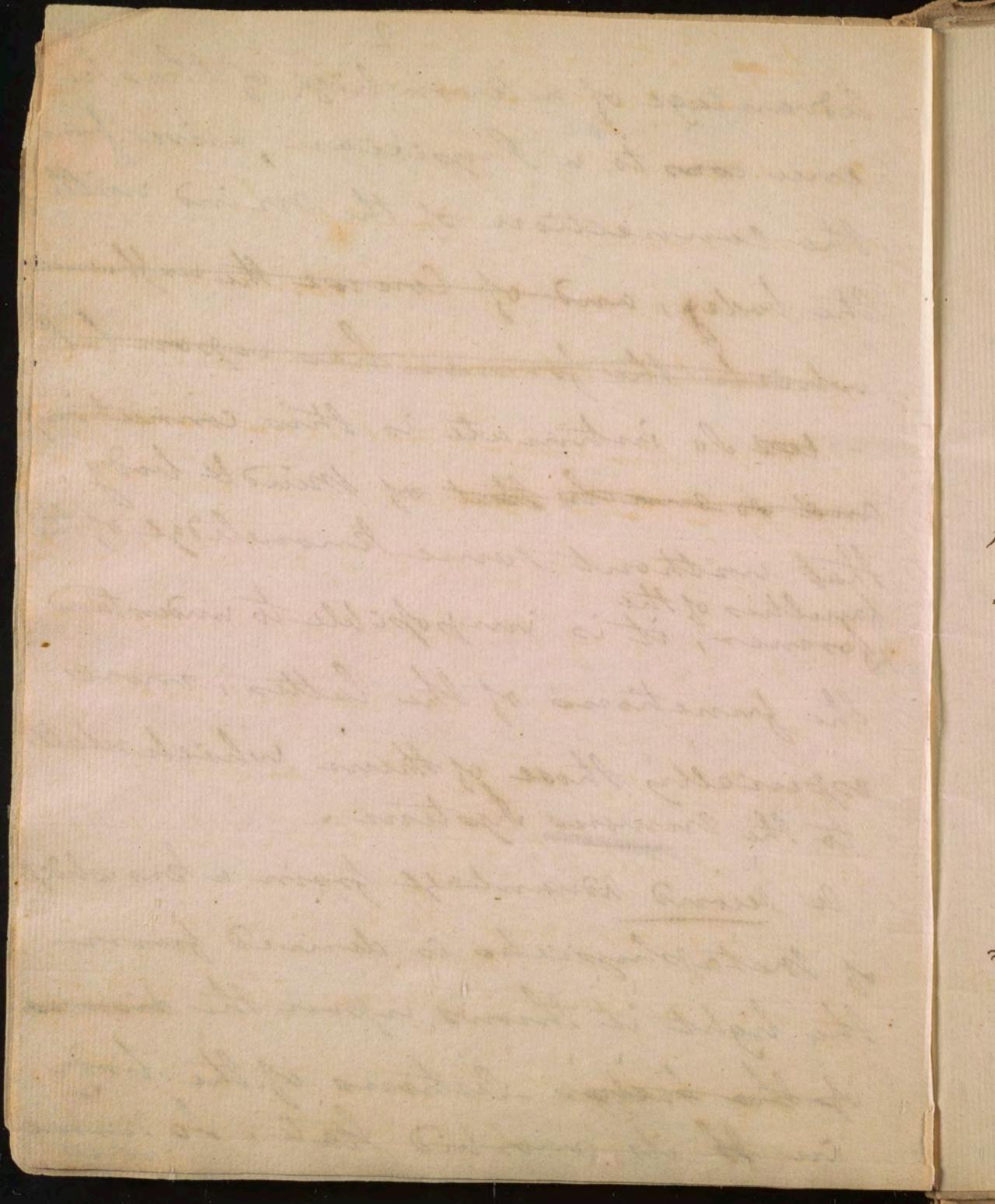
By metaphysicks I understand
that science which treats upon the
nature ~~the~~ ^{of} faculties, and
the ^{operations} ~~laws~~ of the human mind.

The first and most obvious



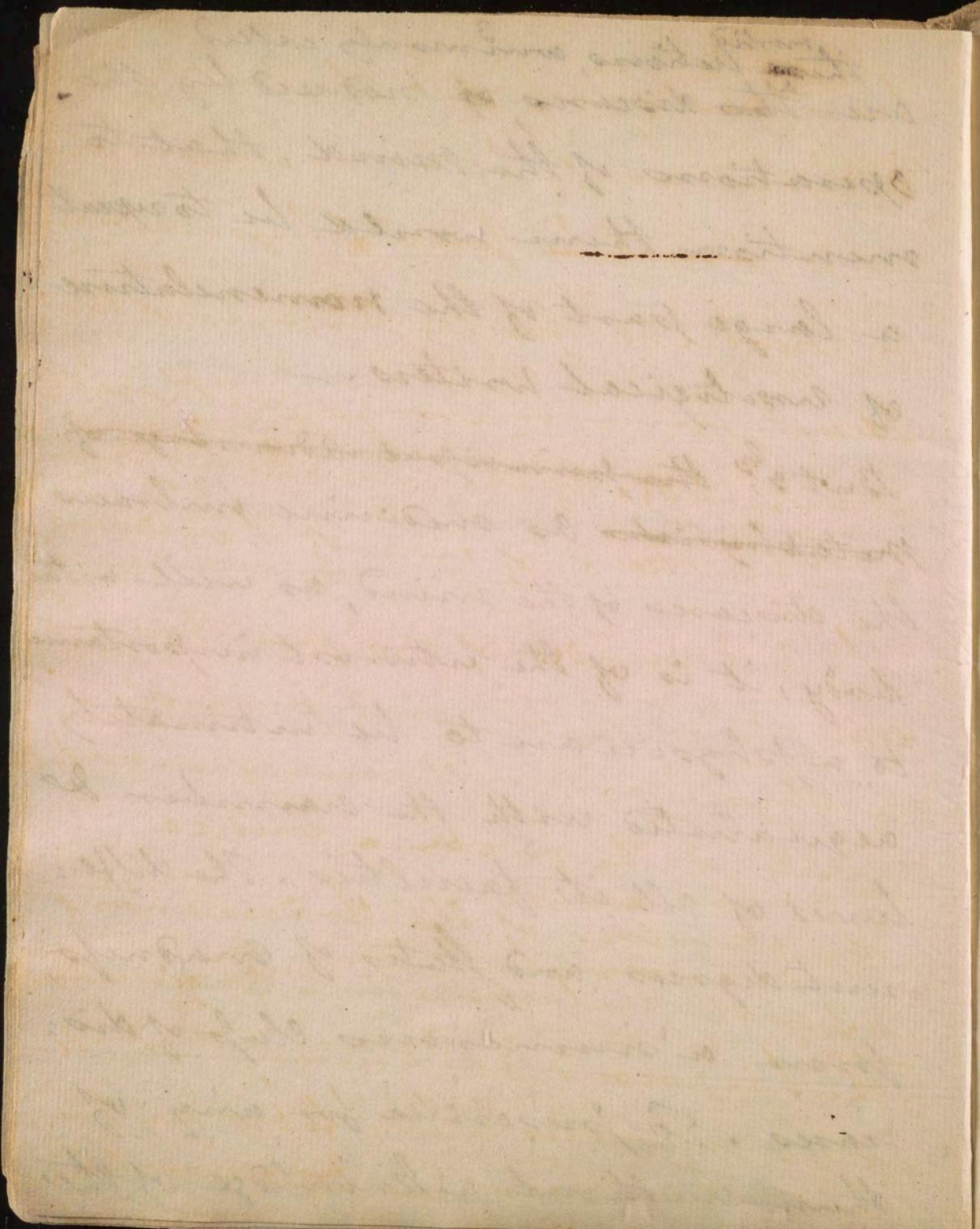
Advantage of a knowledge of this science to a Physician, arises from the connection of the mind with the body, and of course the influence which the former has upon the latter. So intimate is this connection, and so much that of mind & body, that without some knowledge of the faculties of the former, it is impossible to understand the functions of the latter, more especially those of them which relate to the venous system.

A second advantage from a knowledge of Metaphysics is derived from the light it throws upon the diseases of the body. Actions of the body in its morbid state. So numerous



~~these~~ ^{morbid} Actions, commonly called
are ~~the~~ diseases ~~of~~ produced by the
Operations of the mind, that to
mention them would be to repeat
a large part of the nomenclature
of nosological writers. —

But ^{is} the principal advantage of
Metaphysicists as medicine embraces
the diseases of the mind, as well as the
body, it is of the utmost importance
to a physician to be intimately
acquainted with the number &
laws of all its facultis. The diffe-
-rent degrees, and states of madness,
from a numerous class of dis-
-eases. To prescribe for any of
them without a knowledge of the



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faculties which are the Seats of those
diseases, would be as unreasonable,
as it ~~would be~~ for a Physician
to prescribe for the diseases of the
Heart, Liver or Lungs without
a knowledge of the Situation, Structure
and Functions of each of those Visera.

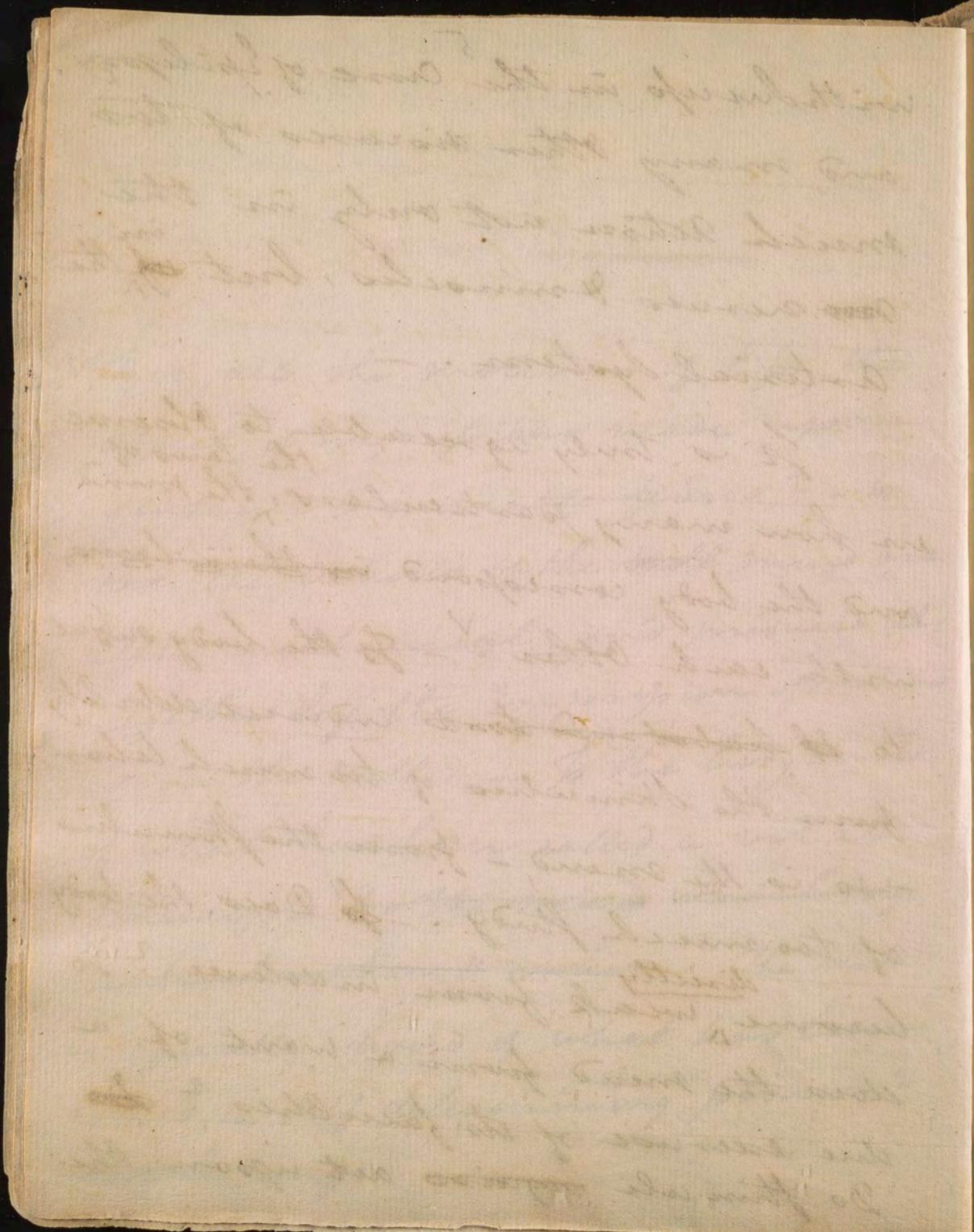
4th A knowledge of the faculties and
operations of the mind, furnishes
a Physician with many important
articles of the *materia medica*. -

The exercise of the Understanding
dissipate melancholy, - Anger chases
away ^{away} the Hippocordiac disorder - while
Hope invigorates every fibre in the
body. Even Fear has been applied

Are all the motions of life, the
effect of impressions made upon
sentient & moveable fibres? - ~~are~~
are the actions of the ~~will~~ mind are
alike mechanical, and produced al-
together by the impression of motives
upon the will. - Is the body devoid
of what has been called a vital
principle? ~~so the mind which origi-~~
~~nates sensation & motion.~~ The mind
is equally devoid of what has been
called a self determining power?
~~which~~

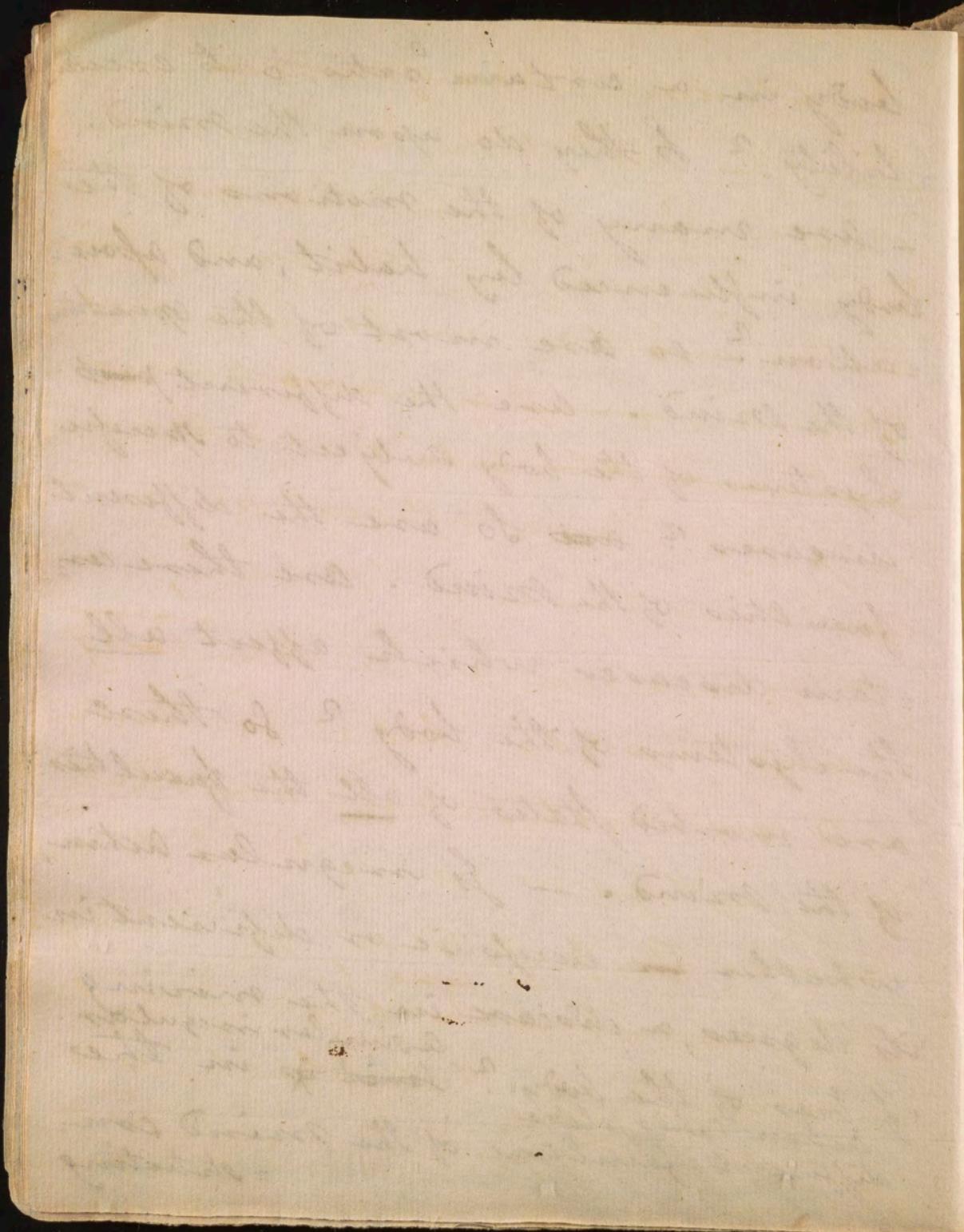
withdrawn in the ⁵ case of Epilepsy,
and many other diseases of too
much action not only in the
~~nerves~~ ⁱⁿ nerves & muscles, but ~~of~~ ⁱⁿ the
arterial System. —

It is truly agreeable to observe
in how many particulars, the mind
and the body correspond ~~in~~ ^{to} these laws,
with each other. — Is the body subject
to ~~habit and tooo~~ ^{indirect} debility
from the stimulus of too much labor?
— so is the mind, — from the stimulus
of too much study. — Does the body
become ^{directly} weak from indolence? so
does the mind from a want of a
due exercise of its faculties? ~~Do~~
Do stimuli ^{again} act upon the



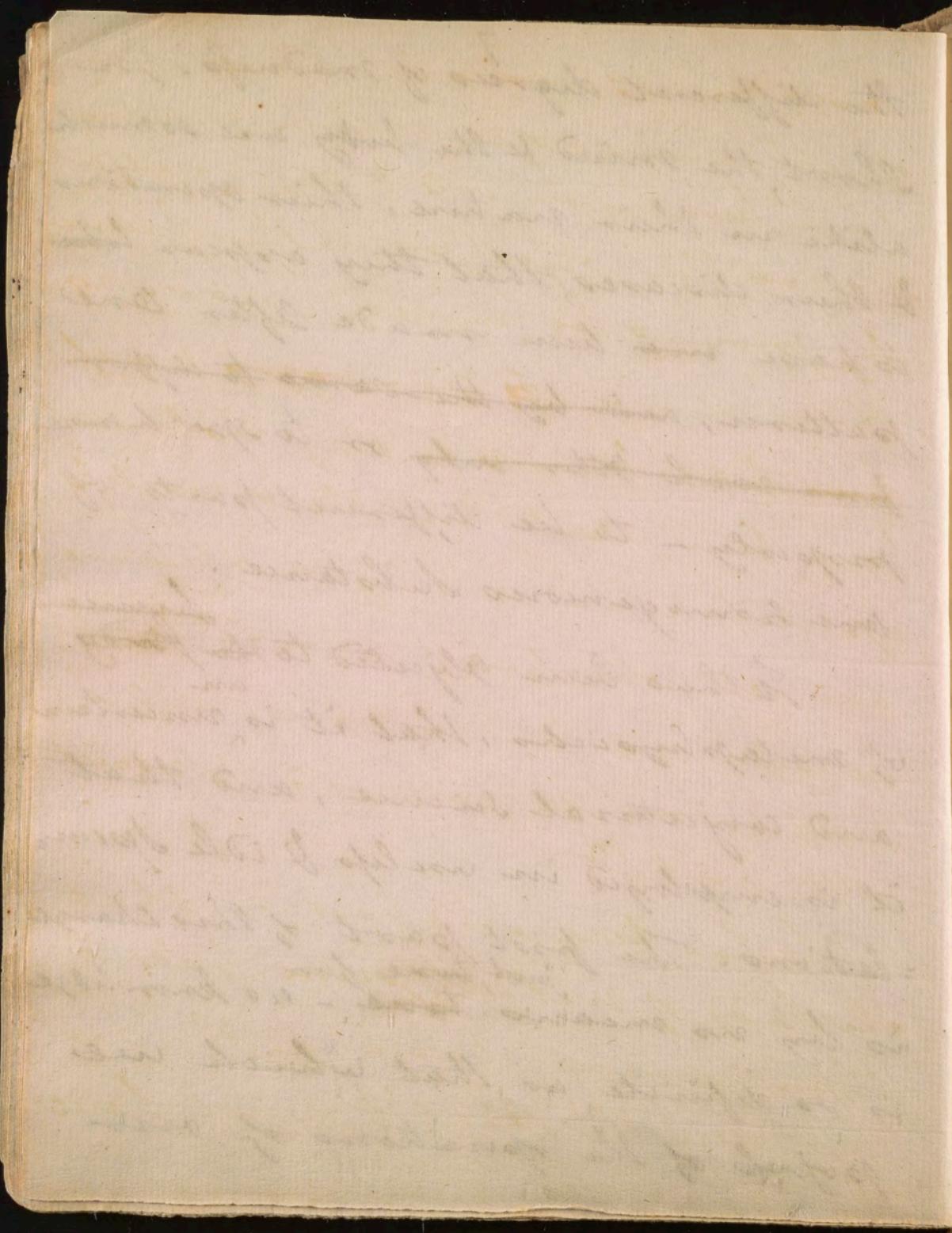
body in a certain ⁶ ratio, to its excitability? So they do upon the mind.

— are many of the motions of the body influenced by habit, and association? so are most of the operations of the mind. are the different ~~part~~ systems of the body subject to specific diseases? so are the different faculties of the mind. are there certain diseases which affect all the systems of the body? so there are morbid states of all the faculties of the mind. — Is irregular action, whether in excess or deficient in its degrees, a disease in the moving fibres of the body? ^{as in the} similar irregular action takes place in the different faculties of the mind constituting



the different degrees of madness. In
short, the mind & the body are so much
alike in their nature, their operations
& their diseases, that they appear like
to have been made after one
pattern, ~~and by the same to differ~~
~~from each other only~~ or to speak more
properly - to be different parts of
one homogeneous substance.

It has been objected to the ~~study~~
of metaphysics, that it is ^{an} uncertain
and conjectural science, and that
it is employed in useless & idle Spec-
ulations. The first part of this charge
is ^{just, true for} by no means ~~true~~ - no knowledge
is so definite, as that which we
possess of the operations of our



own minds. ⁸ It is true, - many of the inquiries of metaphysicians have been upon idle & trifling subjects, but if this objection to their science by proving too much, proves nothing at all. How ~~many~~ much time & labor & how many volumes have been wasted in idle & useless Speculations in religion & medicine, and yet who has supposed that Religion or medicine upon that account should cease to command the respect of the world? -

It has been said further, that the Study of metaphysics leads to Scepticism in religion. If this has ever been the case, it must have

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V a great & original writer of the last century calls the mind of man after surveying the faculties and powers of the human mind, with a mixture of reverence & wonder calls it an in infinitesimal part of Deity. I might go ~~higher~~ and in ~~the language~~ It was created originally in the image of God, & it is perhaps the best reflector of ^{His} natural attributes that exists in our world. All ~~visible~~ matter is cheap when compared with it. Globes and Systems are light as air when weighed in an opposite scale w: a single human mind, and no wonder, since ^{an eternal existence} immortality is stamped

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enumerate the almost infinite, ^{number of} pleasures which are connected with mental pursuits? - who can doubt of ^{the} immortal destiny, that surveys ^{of the mind,} the immensity of its ^{its} powers, and who can, ^{above all} contemplate ^{the} disorders, ^{of the mind,} and doubt of the truth of that sublime system of revelation, that holds forth the means ^{to} those of correcting and repairing the disorders and thence restoring it to its primeval, ~~that have been introduced into the~~ state of order and innocence. — ~~mind by the loss of primeval innocence~~ in the garden of Ideas? — V

So far have metaphysics been ^{be} ~~been~~ favouring a tendency of ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~one~~ to infidelity, that I believe it might easily be proved that they ^{with} have prevented it. To the metaphy-
^{sis} ~~scians~~ ^o

alone upon it, ~~without~~ and it thereby
becomes a partaker in the immortality
of the great Jehovah himself. without
irreverence therefore we may apply
to it ^{that} ~~those~~ sublime address which
the ~~mag~~ practical king of Israel ~~ascrib~~
~~to the creator of the Universe~~, after
mentioning some of the heavenly bodies.
ascrib~~es~~ to the creator of the Universe.

"They shall perish, but thou shalt endure,
yea, all of them shall wax old like
a garment, but thou art the same,
& thy years shall have no end" —

we are indebted for the limits which
have been drawn between ~~facto~~,
the evidences of sense - reason &
faith in matters of religion, & it was
reserved to ~~have~~ that class of Philosophers
in Scotland first
to oppose the ~~principles~~ with ~~principles~~ the
principles of Mr. Hume, and to ~~have~~
~~had~~ not only to refute, but to
cover them with contempt.

Much remains yet to be known
of the human mind. Diseases have
lately thrown much light upon it.
Medicine has already considerable
~~advantage~~ advantage from the applicatio
Hitherto it has been explored with
a distant & timid eye. False inter-
-pretations

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of Scripture by the divines, have
helped to guard it from the scrutiny
of philosophers. But the age of
indolence and timidity ^{this} in science is
passing away, and the mind is
daily undergoing ^{an} analysis, in
common with other ~~productions~~ ^{works}
of the Creator. It is impossible to
conceive to what a length our
inquiries may be pushed upon
this subject. In ^{one of those delightful} conversaⁿ
which I had with Dr Priestly ^{when on his way}
~~sing his passage~~ this our city
to his present retreat on the
Susquehanna, I mentioned

and indeed the best field
is the one where it is well
drained and has a good
crop of grass. The grass
is the best for the horses
and the horses will
not eat the straw when
the grass is good. The
best field is one where
the grass is good and
the straw is good.

to him that that I had taught
in my Lectures, that all the
exercises of the mind depended upon
motion, and that I ~~had~~ believed
every thought had a ~~specific~~
motion ~~so~~ specific & peculiar
to itself, that if it were possible
to contrive a magnifier to ex-
amine a naked brain, it would
be possible to ~~tell~~ by discovering
by certain motions ^{in it} every
thought that passed in a man's
mind. ~~without~~ The Doctor acceded
to the opinion, and gratified me
very highly by declaring "that he

of the first day of the month of
July. The first, second, and
third days were very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The fourth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The fifth
day was very warm and there
was a great deal of wind. The
sixth day was very warm and
there was a great deal of wind.
The seventh day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The eighth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
ninth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The tenth day was
very warm and there was
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eleventh day was very warm
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wind. The twelfth day was
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thirteenth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The fourteenth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
fifteenth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The sixteenth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
seventeenth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The eighteenth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
nineteenth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The twentieth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
twenty-first day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The twenty-second day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
twenty-third day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The twenty-fourth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
twenty-fifth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The twenty-sixth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
twenty-seventh day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The twenty-eighth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
twenty-ninth day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind. The thirtieth day was
very warm and there was
a great deal of wind. The
thirty-first day was very warm
and there was a great deal of
wind.

had no doubt of it" ¹⁴

Let it not be supposed from any thing that I have said, that I have decided upon the great controversy of the materiality or immateriality of the Soul. It is sufficient for ^{the} purpose of all my inquiries, that the body acts upon the mind, and the mind upon the body, and that the mind whether material or immaterial, is subject to the same laws as animal matter. I leave the decision of the question of its specific nature to be determined by those philosophers whose researches have, ~~for their object~~, the logical, and not medical truths

for their objects.

The history of the symptoms and course of diseases has thrown much light upon diseases, & the practice of physic lately derived great advantage from the aid of metaphysics. Every passion has become a medicine in the hands of a judicious Physician. Even fear itself, so universally ~~despised~~^{and so} ~~hated~~^{carefully} banished from sick rooms, has its uses in many diseases. In malignant, or to speak more properly, highly inflammatory fevers, the effects of moderate degrees of fear ~~cooperated~~^{other} cooperates with ~~the~~^{other} sedative remedies, in reducing the inordinate action of

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the arterial system, by for it belongs to this poison to induce fever, and a disposition to bodily rest, and ~~above all~~ ^{also} to restrain the appetite, all of which are of the utmost importance in the cure of ~~this~~ the inflammatory state of fever. — ~~For~~ For the use of this remedy, in the diseases which have been mentioned, I acknowledge myself indebted to the late Dr Rutherford ~~of~~ ^{of} ^{in the smallpox} who informed me that he has once seen it applied by accident with success to ^{the} ~~the~~ case of soldiers ~~about~~ in the Infirmary of Edinburgh.

~~For~~ Permit me gentleman in this entering upon ~~the~~ the course of our winter exercises, to recommend to you the study of the structure & functions of the human mind as well

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while you are engaged in the study
of the structure & functions of the body.

~~This metaphysics as a science belongs~~
~~hitherto been monopolized by the Divines,~~
~~also to the profession of medicine. It has~~
~~but ^{it is much more connected} ~~it belongs~~ with medicine~~
than with any other profession, and had
our Physicians been better metaphysicians,
or metaphysicians better acquainted with
the laws of the Animal Economy, the
healing art would not have ^{laboured} ~~grovemed~~
this day under that mass of error which
we observe in all our modern systems
of Physic. —

In recommending the study of meta-
-physicks, to you, ^{I do not advise} ~~it is not necessary~~
~~that you~~ ^{to} ~~should~~ make through all
the rubbish that is to be found in

18.

the ~~workings~~^{works} of Aristotle, Descartes, and
other voluminous writers upon ~~the~~
the mind. Begin with Mr Locke's ~~two~~
~~two~~ essay upon the human Understanding.
He was the Christopher Columbus of this
Science. in Great Britain. Such of his
opinions as are erroneous, have been happy-
ly corrected by ~~two~~ Dr Read & Dr Beattie.
The former of these Authors has in
a short work given a detail of all
the Systems of ~~two~~ ancient & modern
Metaphysicians in a simple & most
agreeable manner. Dr Beattie ~~has~~ com-
-pleted his ~~two~~ and Dr Dugald Stewart
(pupil to Dr Read) have done much
in their elegant publication to render
the mental Sciences intelligible & useful.

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Dr Gregory has followed Dr Read & Dr Beattie in their defence of the doctrine of ~~liberty~~¹⁰ of the will free agency, ~~in the will~~ in an elaborate work upon what he calls ~~now~~ "a treatise upon cause & effect." ~~It~~ may be read; ~~with advantage~~, but the principal advantage of reading it will arise, from observing how little ~~can be said~~ ^{light} said the most profound, & ~~can be said~~ ^{has thrown upon} extensive edition ~~leads to error~~ ^{leads to error} of this subject. ~~He~~ ^{expounds} his principle that is alike contrary to reason, and revelation.

On the opposite side of ~~the long~~ this long agitated, and stormy question of liberty and necessity, Collins, Hobbes, and Dr. Priestley should be read with the utmost attention. The last of these

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authors, whom the United States now
claim as a citizen has treated the
subject in a manner so ^{forcible} ~~judicious~~
as in point of ~~the~~ argument, and so
plain in point of style, that ~~it~~ ^{it will} ~~most~~
be difficult ~~for the most part~~ ^{his book} is im-
possible to read ~~it~~ without understan-
ding it, and difficult afterwards not
to believe it. Should you wish
for further information upon this
subject you may consult the treatise
upon the will by our illustrious com-
tryman Mr Edwards of New England.
This work would have been immortal,
had not the author unfortunately
misapplied the doctrine of omnipotence, to support
a favorite, but narrow system of

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religion. Where the doctrine is ^{properly} and justly explained, it leads to views of the divine government both in time & in eternity, that are ~~just~~ benevolent, comfortable & sublime. It does more; — it prostrates, or rather annihilates ~~the~~ human pride. It places the supreme Being upon his throne of universal power, and however much He may be admired, and adored in the creation or government of the natural world, I ~~cannot~~ cannot help thinking that he appears ^{to be} infinitely more a God when he comes ~~about~~ abroad — not upon the wings of the wind, but upon the Wills of all his creatures, ~~and~~ thereby

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demonstrating that there but one
will in the Universe.

I hasten to ~~recommend~~ one more
work to your perusal, and that is
Dr. Huxley's ^{"Observations on man"} This
~~excellent~~ book ~~comprehends~~ abounds with
original matter. ~~that is sometimes~~ ^{It is full of digressions}
It may be compared to a voyage of
circumnavigation. The composition
of it ~~encompasses~~ It has embraced, & connected
the whole globe of the mind. The
composition of this work employed
18 years of the author's life. After
he had completed & published it,
he predicted its fate. He said it would
probably fall dead from the press,

but that after 20, or 30 years it
would revive, and that his opinions
would finally prevail in the world.

This prediction has been fulfilled;
for the name of Dr Hartley has
lately become in Great Britain ^{in meta-}
-physics, what Sir Isaac Newton's
has long been in astronomy. ~~Dr~~
~~Hartley~~ The great object of ~~the~~
Doctor's work is to show that all the
mental exercises of the mind ~~it has~~
~~been remarked that books of~~ ^{uncommon}
~~merit~~ ^{fate}
The fate of the Doctor's ~~books~~ is not ~~an un-~~
-common with ^{authors} ~~books~~ of great merit.
By ~~running~~ ^{There are certain} before the public mind
they ~~seize upon~~ truths which like

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certain flowers ~~which~~ ²⁴ are
 born to ~~be~~ be admired & to die in
 the course of a single season, while
~~Others, may be compared to the old~~
~~forest trees~~
~~which escape observation in their~~
~~infancy, but afterwards command~~
~~the admiration of Ages, by their beauty~~
~~and utility.~~ The great object of Dr.
 Hartley's work is to prove that all the
 exercises of the mind depend upon
~~what~~ certain vibrations communi-
~~cated~~ to the brain
 through the medium of the nerves,
 and that ~~the~~ all abstractions of thought
 is produced by certain associations of
 these vibrations. — The actions of the
 senses, pleasure & pain, ~~the~~ the waking

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and sleeping states, are all explained by these principles in the most simple & satisfactory manner. From this Book I derived the germ of my System of Physiology. It accords with the doctrine of animal life first taught by D'aller, and afterwards published by Dr Brown. It ^{not only imparts} gives new ideas of upon all subjects, but ^{it} teaches the reader to acquire them

in ~~an~~ a new manner. It ~~has~~ come-
~~duced~~ it ~~as~~ ^{is like Herschel's} a kind of telescope which ~~has~~
not only ~~given~~ new discoveries to our ~~opera~~ ~~has extended our knowledge~~
senses, ~~but~~ ^{he has} greatly extended our knowledge [&] ~~of the metaphysical~~ moral & the-
ological as well as the mental and
physical worlds. — The character
of the Author ~~has~~ drawn by his

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Sam adds ~~as~~ a notice to his writings.
 In lamenting the ignorance & ^{illiberality} vice
 which in too many instances, cleave
 to the profession of medicine, I feel dis-
 posed to forget them all, whenever
 I recollect that Dr Hartley was a
 Physician. —————

We live gentlemen in an eventful
 period. ~~of the world's~~ ~~more & more~~
 of which our world appears to be
 upon the eve of a ^{great and univer-}
~~social~~ revolution. However strange it
~~in the political, moral~~
 may sound, this revolution I believe
 will be ⁱⁿ favor of human happiness.
 — I do not ^{find my belief} decide ~~this~~ publicly on
 upon the present state of things from

This image shows a single, aged page from a book. The paper is a light cream or off-white color, showing significant signs of age and damage. There are numerous large, brownish-yellow stains, likely from water or oil, scattered across the surface. The left edge of the page shows the binding, with visible stitching and wear. The overall texture appears slightly rough and uneven. The page is blank, with no text or illustrations.

Change in the condition of man
from ~~any thing that human
man has done, or is now~~ the present
state of things, for in every view we
take of them, exhibits the blackness
of darkness in morals, government
& religion. - I believe in the rapid
approach of a new order of things,
from the coincidence of present events
with the prophecies of the old
& new testaments. These prophecies
are now accomplishing by natural
means. Events and truths ~~equally~~ ^{as if by concert} to
each other, have lately taken place,
~~in different nations~~ ^{as if by concert}
~~in different parts of world~~, ^{as if by concert}
and truths equally ~~equally~~ ^{equally} to
those events, have been discovered,

V Thus in former ages the discovery of the art of printing, ^{was} connected with the revival of letters, and the change in the moral & religious state of Europe. Thus - too, the application of the load-stone to the purpose of navigation ^{immediately} ^{preceded} favoured the discovery & settlement ^{imm} of America and

X The extent of this misery, may easily be conceived of by the recital of a single & recent fact - In the year 1773 the plague destroyed ^{agent.} 275,000, people amounting to $\frac{7}{8}$ th of the inhabitants of Baporah. To obviate the objection to the fulfilment of ancient prophecy, ~~in the East~~, from the prevalence of this destructive disorder in the East - Hear -

or revived in different parts of the world! — One of the predictions of the old testament is, that the Jews shall return to Palestine, — that agriculture, peace, & just government shall be, and all the ~~rests~~ ^{agriculture} of ~~peace~~ shall be introduced in the Eastern Countries, — and that the and of course that an immense increase of the ~~population~~ ^{an} of human species will be effected by their influence in that part of ~~the~~ globe. To this delightful change in the state of ~~the~~ ^{other malignant} of removal of the Eastern Countries, there exists but one natural obstacle, & that is, the Plague, still continuing to depopulate whole cities and nations, thereby often ~~rendering~~ ^{producing} every species ~~too~~ ^{of} abortive & the of public & private misery.

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to elivate this objection to the fulfil-
ment of ancient prophecies, by hear-
what Dr Hartley has said in a Chap-
ter upon the universal propagation
of Christianity throughout the world
of mankind (says ^{the Doctor} over ~~over~~ author) seem
to have it in their power to obtain
such qualifications in a natural way,
as by being confined upon the apostles
in a dispensational one, were the
principal means of their success in the
first propagation of the gospel.

Thus as the apostles had the power
of healing miraculously, future misio-
naries may in a short time accom-
plish themselves with the knowledge
of all the chief practical rules of
medicine. This art is wonderfully

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simplified of late years, & is improving every day in simplicity, and efficacy. And it may be hoped, that a few theoretical positions well ascertained, with a moderate experience, may enable the young practitioner to proceed to a considerable variety of cases with Safety & Success." —

What Dr Hartley predicted with respect to ~~the~~ disease in general, has ^{me} ~~been~~ ~~come~~ come to pass with respect to the plague. ~~It is no longer an insur-~~
~~table disease~~ If we may judge from the success which has lately attended the treatment of a disease ^{the plague} nearly equal to it in its ravages upon human life, we may safely pronounce it to be no longer an incurable

^{that}
In a powerful Epidemic, chases
away, or mixes with all other
febrile diseases —

disorder.

³¹
disease. It will not be necessary to
send ~~and employ~~ men educated in col-
leges, or to send an immense ap-
paratus of costly medicines into the
into the Asiatic countries to cure the plague,
for if we judge of the effects of systems
imbibed at Schools, ~~upon the~~ in the
treatment of the late malignant fever
of our city, ~~then~~ we shall prefer
men ~~for~~ or even women for that
purpose, who have not corrupted
their natural reason, by a slavish
attachment to systems of nosology,
as absurd in medicine, as the heathen
mythology is in religion. It will be
sufficient for our missionaries to
know ^V
~~know the influence of the five senses~~
~~to know how to use the heart, &~~
~~the human body, and that~~
~~to judge a few~~ be able to distinguish

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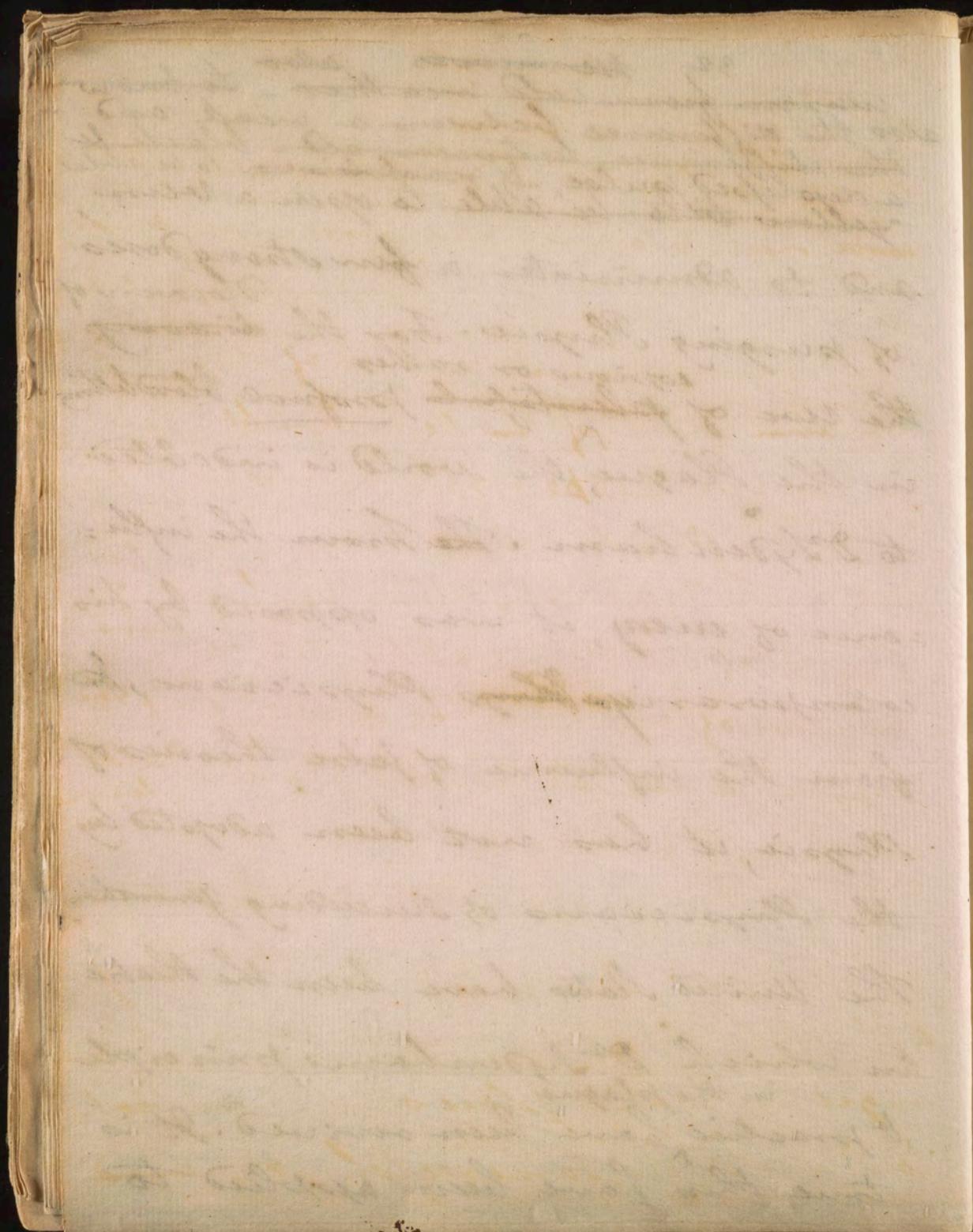
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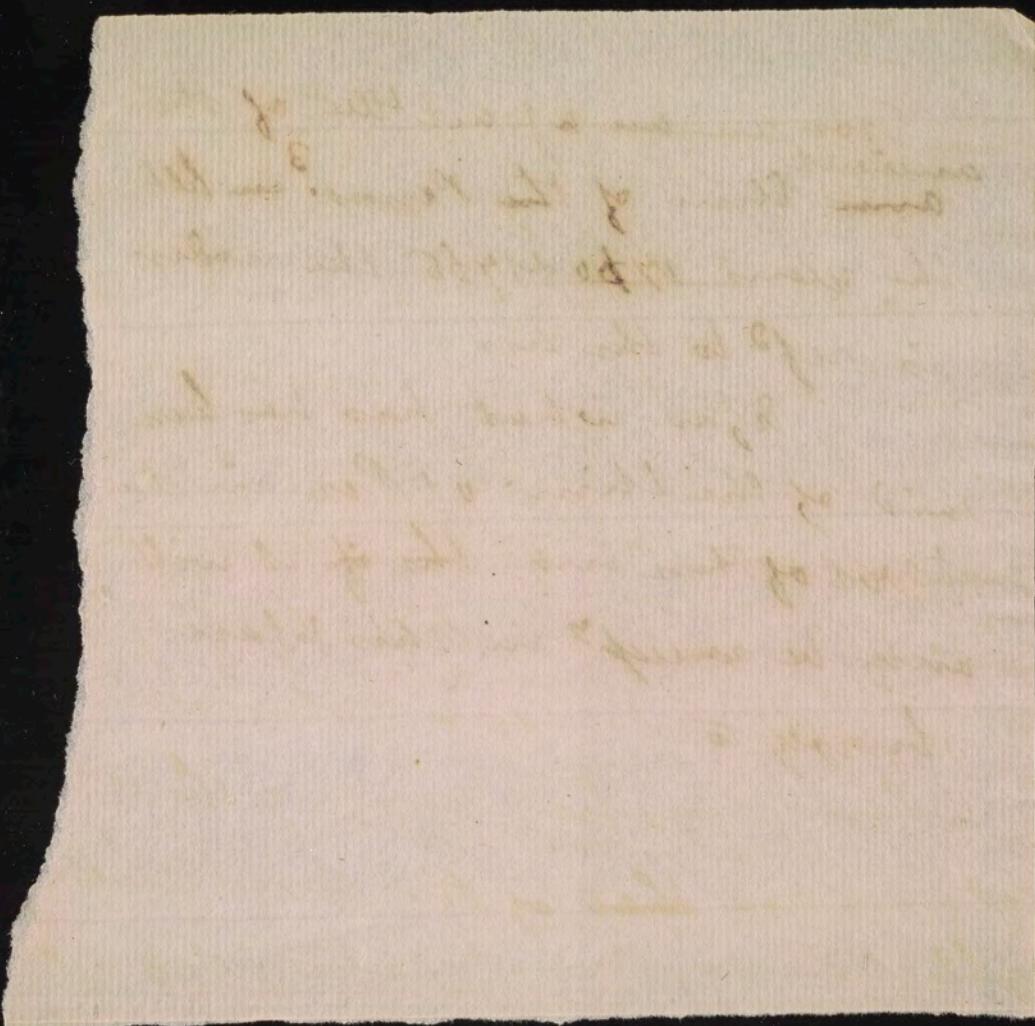
32 ~~Herbalists also~~
also the difference between a weak and
the difference between red - black &
a despaired pulse. ~~of toothache~~ to be able
~~yellow~~ ~~to be able~~ to open a vein,
and to administer a few strong doses
of purging Physic. For the ^{Discovery of} ~~discovery of~~
the use of ^{copious or rather} plentiful profuse bloodletting
in the Plague, the world is indebted
to Dr Sydenham. ~~the~~ From the influ-
ence of every, it was opposed by his
contemporaries ~~phys~~ Physicians, &
from the influence of false theories of
Physic, it has not been adopted by
the Physicians of succeeding generations.
The United States have been the theatre
in which Dr Sydenham's principles
& practice have been exercised. It is
true they have been applied to



another disease, but the similarity
 of the two diseases, in their force,
 and symptoms, and ^{above all in their} proximate cause,
 leaves us no room to doubt, but that
~~they~~ the Plague must yield to the
 same remedies. It ~~as~~ has once
 yielded to them in the hands of Dr
 Sydenham. ~~It has even yielded to~~
~~them in the hands of a man who~~
~~was devoid of a medical education.~~ The
 following fact is related by the Doctor
 in support of profuse blood letting.
 "When (says he) among the other
 calamities ~~that~~ of the civil war,³
 afflicted our country, the plague
 raged in many places, it was bro't
 to Dunster in Somersetshire, and

From an account ^{and} of the
ancient ^{and} civil of the Peruvians: in all
the years 1780-1785 the reader
is up to the his

After what has been
said of the claim of Pen in the
Court of Common Pleas: but if it will
only be ~~suep~~ in this place
briefly to



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where it suddenly carried off many
soldiers. At this time a Surgeon
who ~~had~~ was a private Soldier, in-
treated the Governor of the Castle to
permit him to do all he could
for the relief of his fellow Soldiers,
and having obtained leave he took
away an immense quantity of
blood from every sick person upon
the first Attack of the disease. He
bled them ~~so~~ in the open air until
they were like to fall down, nor
had ^{he} any cups to measure the
blood which flowed from them.
Afterwards he ordered them to lie
in their tents, & tho' he gave no
medicine after bleeding, yet of

~~Well therefore did the poet who
 bewailed lamented
 eulogized~~ the death of Dr. ~~Eden~~ ham,
 sing of him.

"With every ~~heeding~~ plant his grave adorn,
 "Saviour of many millions ~~and~~ ^{than}
 unborn."

the many whom he treated in this manner not one died. Mr Francis Windham (adds the Doctor) ^{who was} then Governor of the Castle gave me this account. He is a gentleman remarkably honest, & as he is now living, any one may be satisfied who doubts the truth of it."

It is no new thing in human affairs, that discoveries should be made in one country, and not receive their application to useful purposes, for centuries afterwards. *

~~It~~ must afford some gratification to the benevolence of an American to reflect that ~~the~~ ^{romedy} Dr Lydenham is made ~~for~~ ~~of treating the slaves has been confi-~~ ~~at the hands of Dr Lydenham is~~

ungrateful
V It would be ~~unjust to the memory of~~ Dr Sydenham to dismiss this agreeable
prospect we have taken of the future
triumphs of medicine over death, without
doing homage to the superlative genius,
~~obligations~~ of Dr Sydenham, who
laid the foundation for them. Come,
Science, ~~and~~, ^{and} humanity, come all the
virtues that are connected with national
and private happiness, - come posterity,
and with springs collected from
" — every healing plant, his grave adorn,
" Savours of many millions yet unborn."

~~remedy will be reflected from this country.~~
 Dr Jenner's discovery has been
 received in this country, and that
 its ~~use~~ ~~benefit~~ will probably be reflected
 from hence to every part of the world.

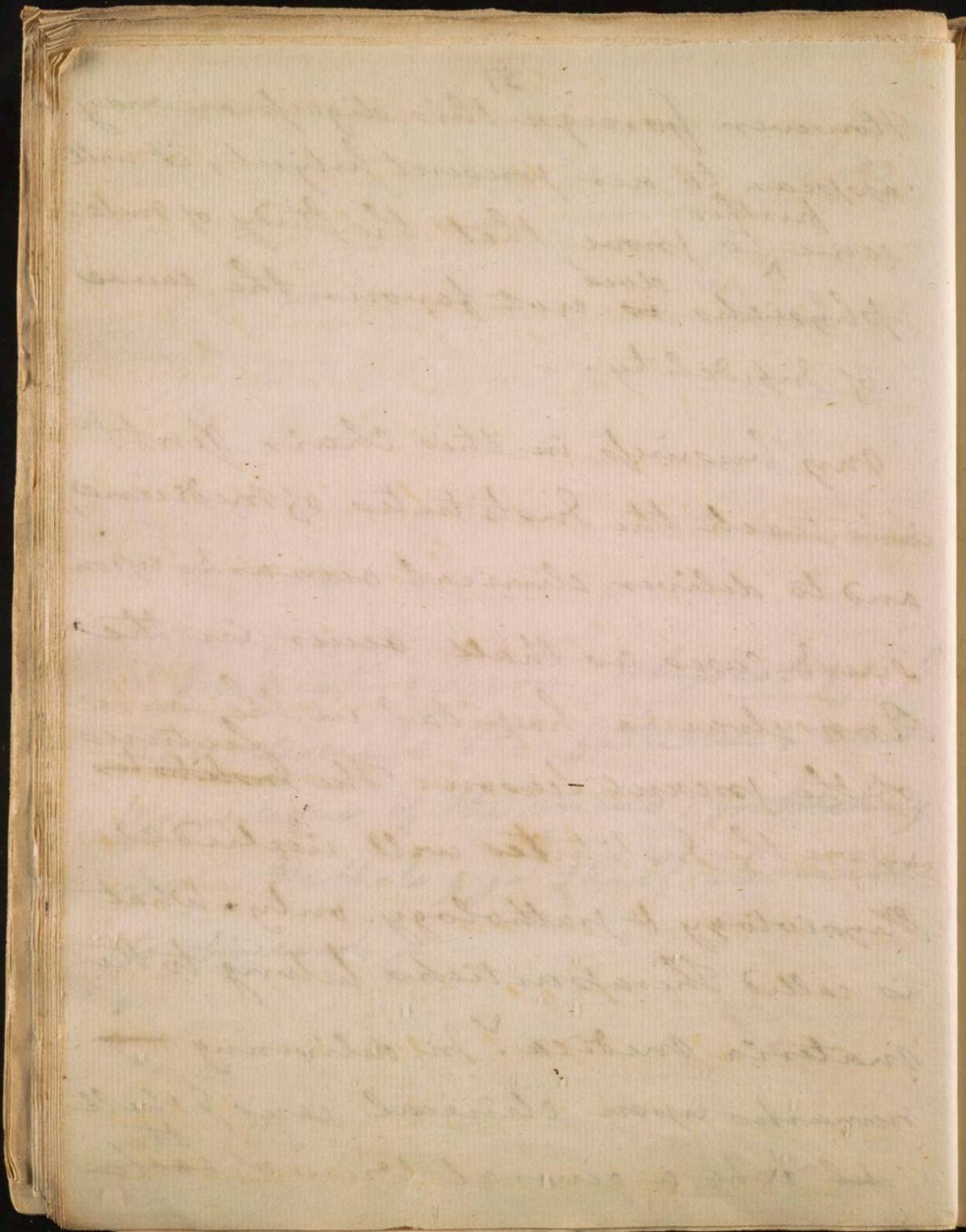
The ~~Eastern~~ nations of the East
 instructed ~~taught~~ the nations of the West ⁱⁿ the
 best method of disarming the small
 pox of its mortality by inoculation;
 — For return for this favor, may
 we not hope, that the nations of
 the West, will instruct the nations
 of the East, in the method of curing
 the plague? — V

I return from a digression
 to which I have been led by
 mentioning the works of D' Hartley.

5 In treating upon physiology, I
shall describe the faculties, and
operations of the mind. In treating
upon pathology, I shall describe
its diseases. —

However foreign this digression may appear to our present subject, it will further serve to prove, that the study of metaphysics ^{does} not favour the cause of infidelity. —

My business in this Chair gent^r is to teach the Institutes of medicine, and to deliver clinical remarks upon such cases as shall occur in the Pennsylvania Hospital in the course of the present season. The ^{Lectures} ~~Institutes~~ upon the ~~Institutes~~ will include Physiology & pathology only. What is called Therapeutics belongs to the *materia medica*. In delivering ⁱⁿ remarks upon clinical cases I shall ^{the} take a general view of ~~the~~



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disorders under which the patients -
labour. This will be necessary to ren-
-ders the cases intelligible, & useful.

It is common for young Gent:^h in entering upon a course of lectures upon any branch of Science to in-
-quire what books they shall read upon it. I am at loss what to
know what books I shall recommend to you upon the Institutes. Hall's
Elements ~~are too too long~~ Physio-
-logic are a library upon Physiology.
His first lines ~~are~~ may be read with advantage. They are in many
places obscure, chiefly from the
badness of the translation. Dr Boer-
-haave's Institutes should ~~not~~ be

This image shows a single, heavily faded page from an old handwritten manuscript. The page is oriented vertically and appears to be in two columns. The text is extremely faint and illegible, with only a few words like 'Dear Father', 'I am', and 'I hope' partially discernible. The paper is a light cream or yellowish color, showing significant signs of age and damage. The right edge of the page is very stained and discolored, suggesting water damage. The left edge shows the binding of the book, with the edges of other pages visible. The overall texture of the paper is rough and aged.

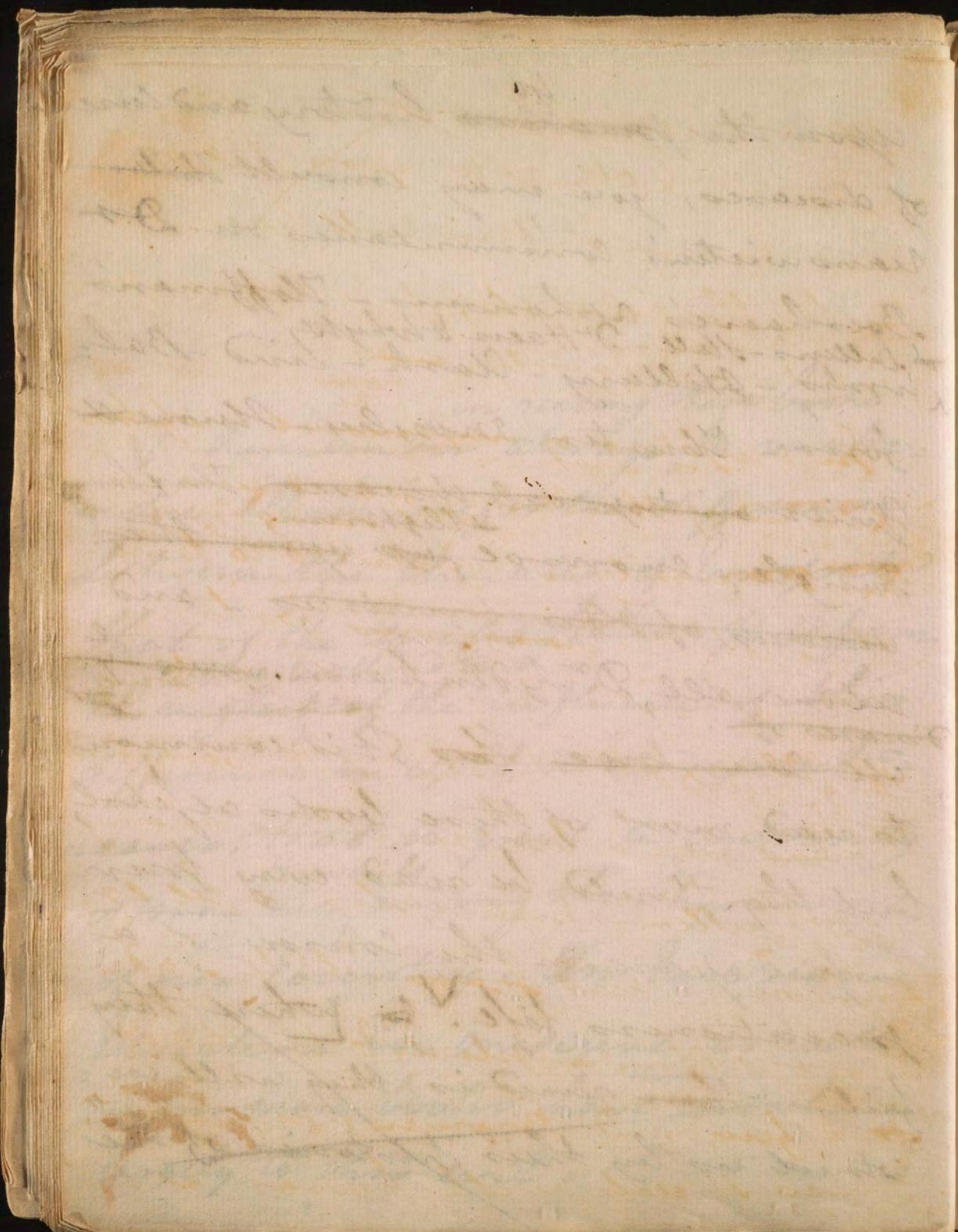
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read by every Student of medicine. They abound in facts - and some of his theories are still admitted in the Schools of Physic. Blumenbach's Physiology contains most of the modern Opinions in Anatomy & Chemistry. It is a valuable work. A translation of it by ^{in this city} Charles Caldwell is now in the press; & will I hope be published in the course of the insuing winter.

I know of no ~~good~~ treatises upon Pathology that are worth your reading, except those by Dr. Yauhuis & Dr. Haller. Even they are ^{in part} Obsolete, and I believe are not to be had in this Country.

in reading these books
✓ Remember always, to make
due allowances for the difference
between the climates of Europe &
that of the United States. It is from
neglecting to attend to
the neglect of the influence of this
difference in of Climate upon dis-
eases, that so great a contrariety
of practice, among the Physicians
of our country. Our European
Education in Medicine, as well
as European books have ^{probably} contributed
largely to this evil.

Upon the ~~practical~~⁴⁰ history and cure
of diseases, you may consult Hilles
van Swieten's commentaries on Dr
Boerhaave's Aphorisms - Hoffmann's
& Bell's - Stale - D'Haen & Whyte's
works - Hillary - Clark - Lind - Bal-
four - Thaxter - Mosley - Hume &
Grier on ~~tropical diseases~~ - Burham
Pingle - Monroe, ~~upon~~ ^{Ellis} the
diseases of other countries - and
above all, Dr Lydick's ~~upon~~ ^{all}
~~distants of~~ ^{all} countries. ~~It is~~ It is common
to read most of these books at school,
but they should be read every four
or five years in the course of a
practitioner's life! ~~to~~ ^{when} they
fail in ~~their~~ remedies, they will in-
struct us by their histories of the



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~~Signs of diseases, and of the influence
of season & climate upon them.
But many of them will teach us
the by their successful practice, par-
-ticularly diversity, and~~

In accepting of my present professor-
ship in the ^{the} Theory of medicine in
this University, I consented to some-
thing like the ~~dangerous~~ ["] forlorn
hope of an Army. - I had long
ago rejected the system of Dr Boerhaave.
- I had ^{early} found by experience, many
of Dr Cullen's principles to be er-
roneous - and ~~do~~ while I ad-
mired the simplicity & truth of
a few of Dr Brown's principles,
I was struck with honor at the

¶ Though coy at first, ~~for~~ ^{she} consented at last to give ~~her~~ ^{me} her hand. —

mischieif which his unlimited
application of them had ~~done~~ ^{done} in
medicine. In this situation I thought
as for myself. I ~~thought~~ my imagina-
tion back upon the ~~experience~~ ^{observations} of
~~over thirty years ago~~ ^{my experi-}
~~ence of diseases had been extensive~~
~~too~~ ^{long}
I ~~counted~~ ^{counted} nature in Diseases. I sat
at her feet, and forgetting for a while
all that I had been taught by books,
I formed & adopted a ^{new} system of
principles in medicine, which I
ever since taught in this city. These
principles are ~~far from being of an~~
~~operative nature~~ ^{a total} They have led
me to an ~~important~~ ^{important} change in
the practice of Physicks ~~and~~ of

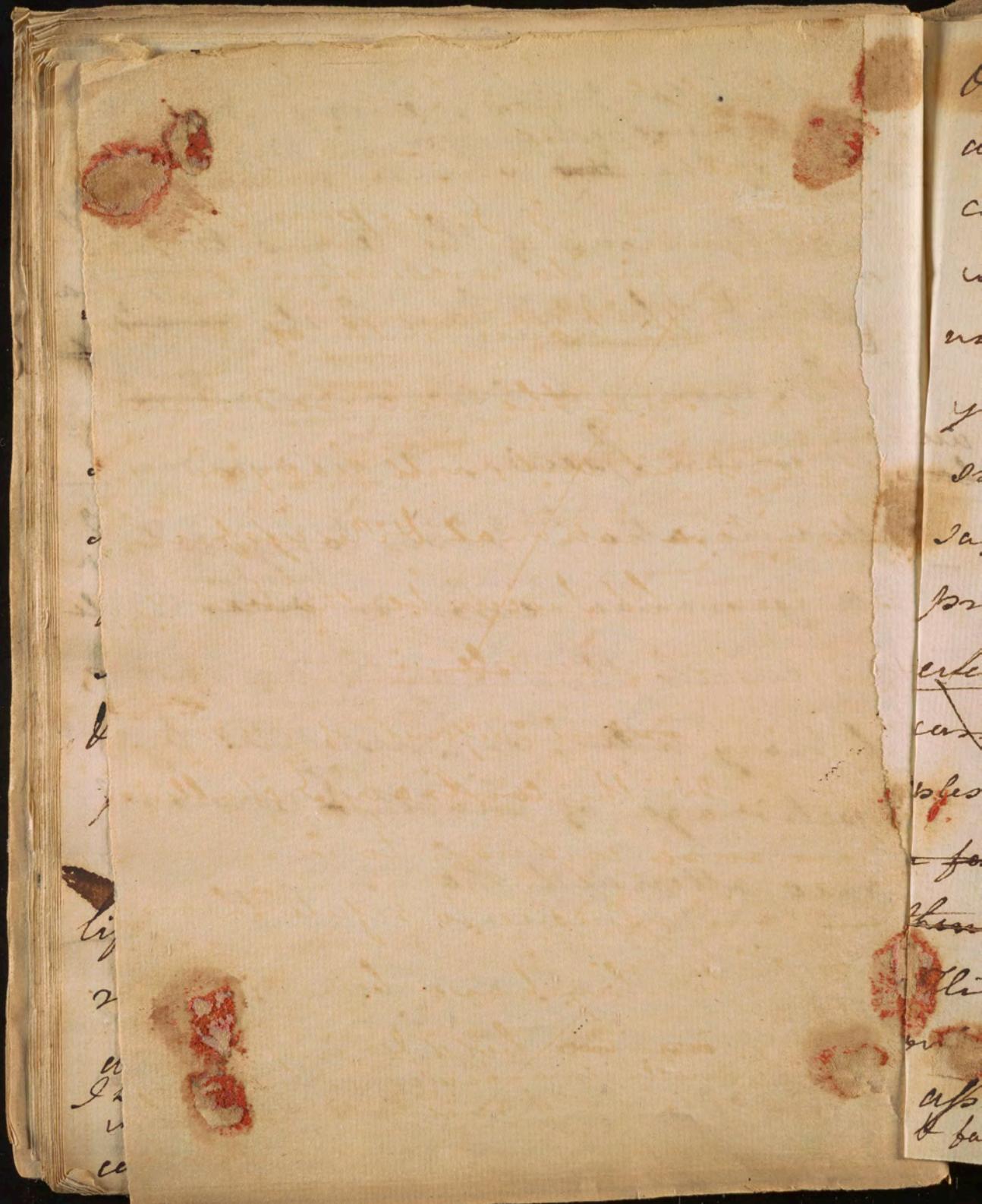
practice in many diseases.

They have been adopted in ~~some~~ ^{country} parts of this ~~world~~, and in several of the West India Islands, and applied with great success to ~~the same~~ when that ^{abused & corrupted} ~~ridiculed~~ and force which supports the governments of ~~Europe~~, shall cease to support the present fashionable systems of medicine, I have no doubt but my principles & practice will prevail in ~~other~~ ^{as I am} parts of the world. —

The advanced gent ^{begins to} in a time of life, in which nature sighs for respite and peace, I am not by all the calumnies & persecution to which I am daily exposed, disposed to quit the controversy which I have been obliged to carry on in defense of my principles.

On the contrary, every view I
take of the ~~dead~~ ^{immense destruction} which mistaken
apprehensions of the terms putre-
faction & debility have lately ^{made of} ~~given~~
to the sword in extirpating
the human species, increases my
determination never to negotiate
with ignorance, error or ^{falshood} ~~vice~~, how-
ever much they may be dignified
by literary titles, or supported by
the patronage of wealth & power.

I once attended the



44 ever in this
jealous eye. Take care that you
do not ⁴⁴ miss the chance of being
carried away by fine spun theories
which you do understand. - Do
not quit the beaten path, & until
you are sure the new road that I
shall point out, will lead you in
safety to a rational & successful
practice. Let success be the test of
every new principle.

carry on, ~~and~~ in despite of my prin-
ciples. - On the contrary I challengingly
face ~~and~~ criticisms to examine ^{and}
them, and ^{and} prejudice to refute them; & ^{and} my
climax to ^{and} they have been applied, or
by ~~and~~ bold & impudent, life.
equally unmerciful for their ^{and} ~~and~~
assertions, ^{and} falsehood. - I ^{and} ~~and~~ attended

+ Je souvenais ^{la} raison jusque ^{au} la
dernier moment de ^{la} sa vie. —

only ~~state~~ of a foreigner in this
city, ~~whose~~ ~~his~~ disorders required bloodletting,
& which I recommended as the
only remedy that could give
him a chance of ^{relief} recovering. The
distressed father ~~des~~ hesitated for
a moment to obey the prescription.
after a short pause, ^{anguish}
But, with a look of ~~deep distress~~
directed towards the upwards, he
cried out in the french language.
"I will follow Reason to the
last moment ^{gentil} of my life". In
like manner, I thus publicly
declare, that while it pleases God
to continue to me the use of my
reason, I will employ it in
my profession to the last moment of my life.

This image shows a single, heavily damaged page from an old book. The paper is a light cream or off-white color, significantly discolored and stained with various shades of brown, tan, and yellow. The staining is particularly heavy in the upper half of the page, appearing as large, irregular patches and streaks. The page is covered in numerous small, dark brown spots and larger, more confluent areas of discoloration. The texture of the paper is visible, showing signs of wear, including creases and slight discoloration along the edges. The overall appearance is that of a page that has been exposed to moisture, heat, or other environmental factors over a long period of time, resulting in significant physical and chemical damage to the paper.

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way proportion to the last moment
of my life. Brutus closed his life
by a ~~decease~~^{said} not long before he
died, "that he had devoted himself
to the liberties of his country, &
that he had lived a life of liberty &
glory." I have gent. devoted with
equal sincerity, devoted myself to
the interests of humanity, and
~~am resolved to in~~ ~~obedience to~~
I hope it will please God to enable
me at all times, and under all
circumstances to follow ~~to~~ the
dictates of my judgment, and
conscience, and ~~thus~~^{thus} to lead a
life of truth and independance.

But in Vain will thou ^{the} ~~try~~ ~~have~~ those avenues of
Death be closed

~~nothing can~~

But in Vain do we look for exemption
from Death from those diseases, while the ^{more deadly}
~~cause~~ yellow fever is ~~sought for in foreign Count~~
~~I opposed only by a ~~Government~~ law~~
permitted by the prejudices of Philad & the laws
of Penn to emerge annually from our Shores
& shores, ~~and to visit upon the keepers~~ supply
the place of the disease that have been brought
under the power of medicine, and to destroy
the lives of hundreds & thousands of our
citizens every year. Dear Asylum of my
ancestors, and cradle of liberty of was: of
the west world may this never be thy melan-
choly destiny! The hand that now moves
the pen that delineates this calamity ^{from his} ~~native & beloved country~~
Dear Asylum of his ancestors & I shall soon cease
to come still stiff and frozen by death & ⁱⁿ
heart

and may Heaven in ever dispel the
errors of thy life which are y^e cause
of thy pest Calot & may, the & pray this
prosp

Babis Alley 35 Jackson -

• Love Joy excited by good news & certain
and: opening cordial - wine champagne
exhilarate - amuse - amuse - infants
feel it - actions and labours vanish before it -
Departured from it for hydrocephalus
Great suspended by it 58. Sh'd be entitled to
a man's native country - Pepp: each moral
family -

• Love - anxious fears - induces
anxieties - grief - but less fatal in women p 71

Anger

Children hurt by striking angry ~~wives~~ -
in my sons 50 100 - & 104. breaks scars. 105. 5
lasses. = 110. paty Hor. 111. great - let me go. Ahum
Hated - anger chronic - no hints - person
wife. Dangerous physiognomy induces it - avoid
speaking of them Grief - less fatal in women
than in men because they weep. induces anxiety -
dead of them ²: Pride - from small pride
of eye - madness -

between front & water - Chr: & queen that's.

Year p: 162

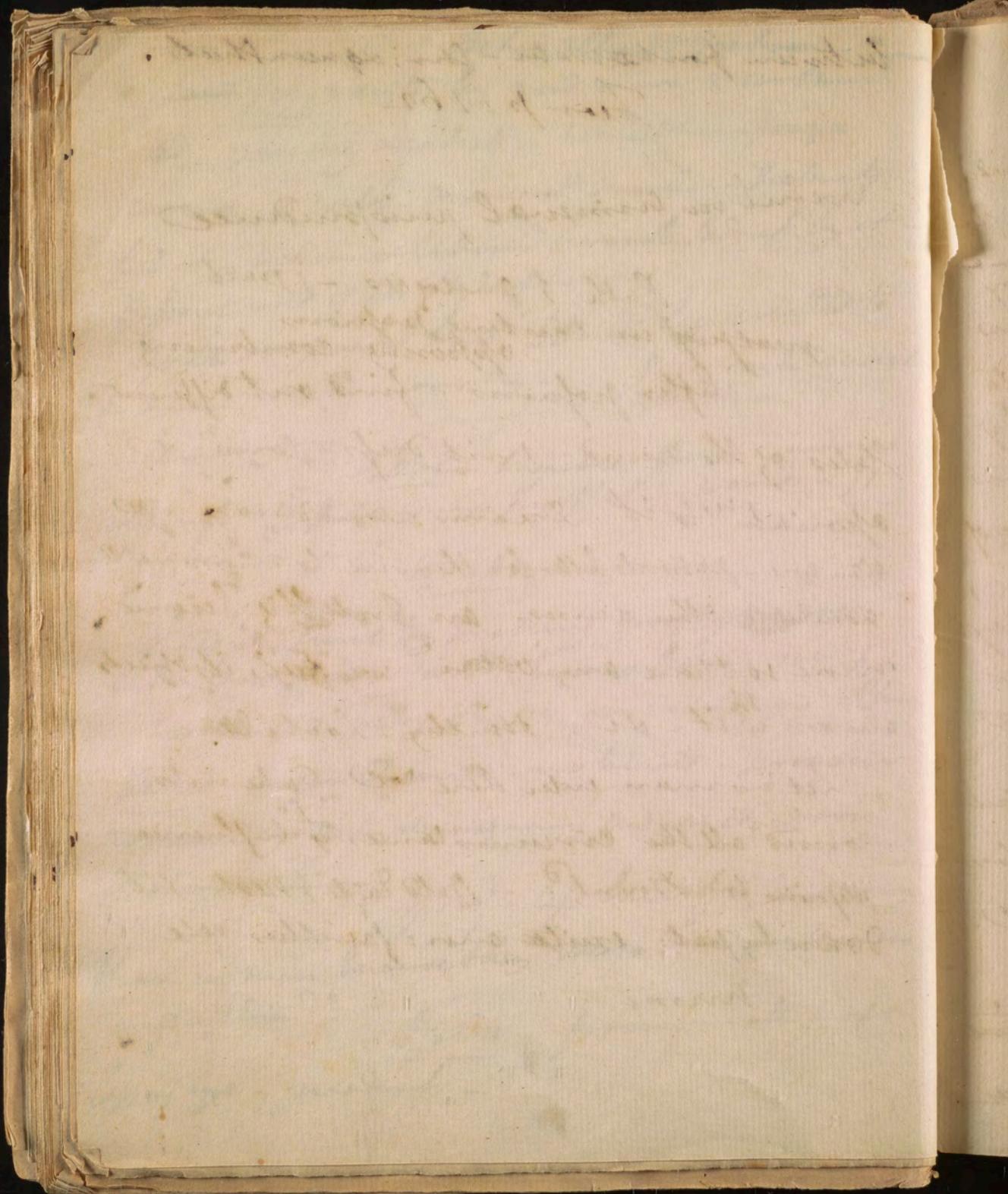
useful in Criminal jurisprudence

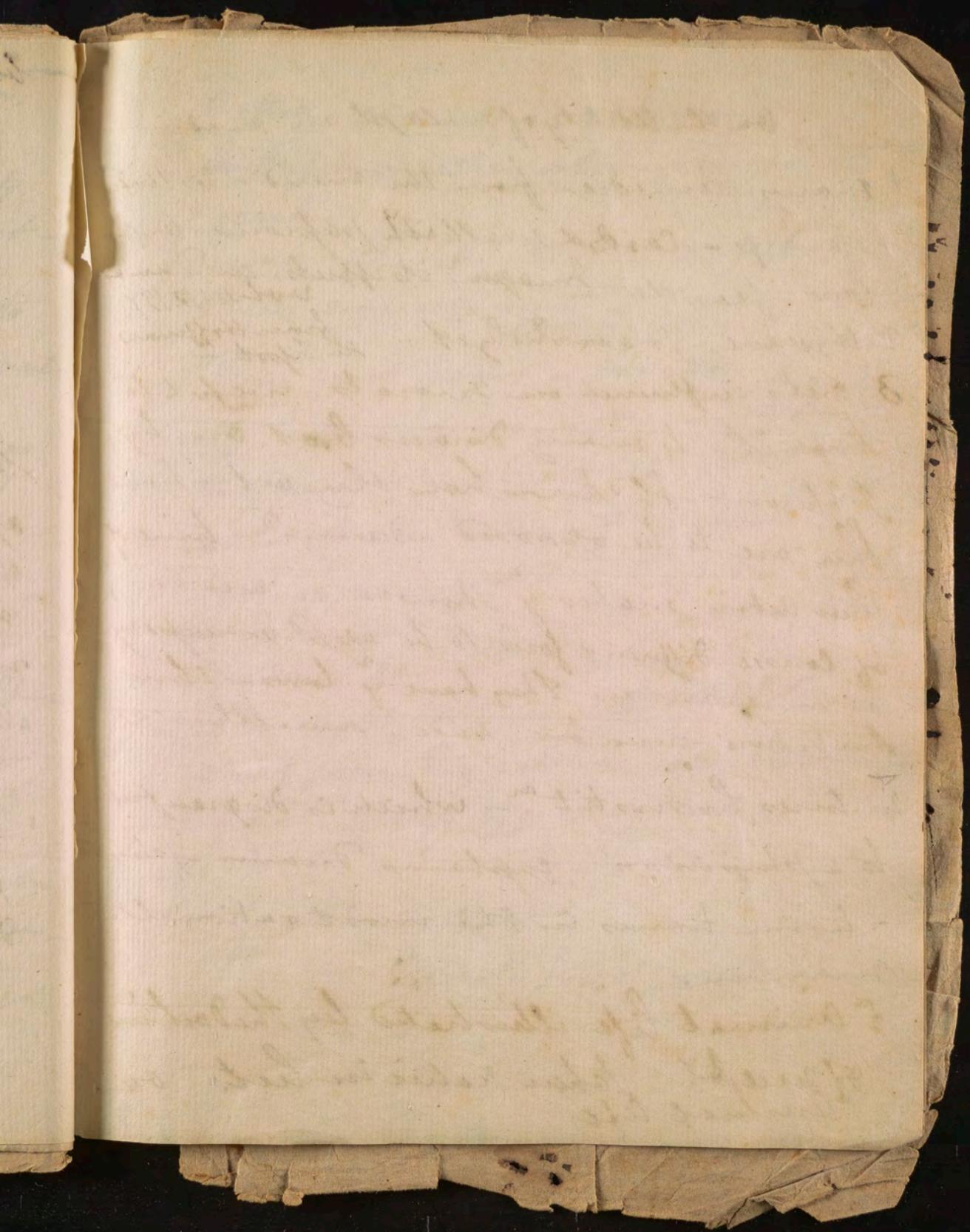
Path: 3 Analogies - first
question in eliciting ^{of} opinions
Opposing - combining
After opinions - find out different.

States of the mind - irritability - Connnd &
opposite to it - Dreams and visions - do
often cure - patients better for them in the morning &
ascribed to other causes. an Intellig: Science
more so than any other we ^{have} had, its objects
always th it - &c - Hartley - Locke &c -

Let no man enter here &c Take into
considernd all the circumstances & influence
opinions front & rearnd - Bald Eagle's nest - sit
down by nest - exitnd more: families &c

— Name





On the Utility of Metaph in Med.

- 1 Many Remedies from the mind - as understanding - Cards & math with passions - Anger love - fear &c. Imagin²: its effects. in Dreams vol. 11. p. 137
- 2 Hygiene - from ~~Herbmann~~ from Hoffmann
- 3 Diet, influence on morals - respt to know it. 4 Many diseases brot on by Passions - She knows how they act - how they are to be opposed - Dreams? - time of their action makes ^m stronger or weaker, of course different force to be exp^d or necessary as in epidemics. They have ² laws - thus Ambitions - envy - love - pride - smallness &c.
- 4 loves Superstiti^m - which is disgraceful to a physician - explains Dreams - phantasms - trans in the most rational manner.
- 5 Animal life illustrated by the doctrine of needs? - taken notice in Lect. on Animal life

artists - given to pro & against
Papuins act most in persons of
high rank.

Season & Climate - Devils in Indies.

Papuins antediluvian killed p 49. p: 41

Joy comes power - ~~has ysc~~ Decklin
D. Birth hastened by home joy - laughter -
Lithotomy pains of mind by sight of y^r flood.
Laughter its end uses - & had effects p: 49.
ind child. Erasmus saved by it - p: 42

a Cardinal cured by a nun by putting on
his biretta. ~~gambit~~ - laughter
useful to weakly children - killed in Ashton
find out punishing papuins - an old woman
cured from lithotomy by putting crowns in her
hands. p 45 a miser by
furnished analogies

leads to cure of mental disease.

Difference of male & female mind shd
be known.

The the mutual influence of medicine
on Metaphysics & of metaphysics on
medicine.

J. W. Lochhead & Hunter were physicians. The
former the friend & adviser of Hydenham. —

A knowledge of metaphysics alone,
can regulate the order of the studies of a
young man - begins th with senses - third memory
of intelligible & useful things &c

Passions are the other system to the soul
at all in certain disorders all
are like cords in an instrument -
may be made to cure each other - as are
diseases another billions ^{was with me for many}
temperaments - ages - Passions differ - children
inclined to convulsions - to men suspicious - irritable
were offended, disposed to hatred &c - ~~but~~ - com-
- passion chiefly - Passions shd be a & be occupation
present but little presence in the man - old men
but little - except home sickness.

over
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